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Mutsun Text Collection - 30 - Hewitt Numerals

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Hewitt Numerals

Content: 10 entries, apparently copied over from Arroyo's work (included in Arroyo chapters).

Numbers 1-10.

1 hemetsca

hemec'a hemec'a one, a num

Translation: one

Orig. spell: hemetscha Source: NAA.MS3950 image 9

Source trans.: One.

Research notes: Page headed "Numerals." Language name column headed "Costanoan." Languages are labeled with small letters, with Mutsun being row h, and the language name given as Mutsun. It is not clear how to interpret Hewitt's "ts", so it is transcribed simply as the ts of the practical orthography. Hewitt may have neutralized ts and T and used "ts" for both, as Arroyo sometimes did. Hewitt's "ch" indicates practical orthography c, and Hewitt's "j" indicates practical orthography h. This Hewitt document may possibly represent Mutsun data copied from Arroyo's Grammatica rather than original fieldwork.

2	utshim	,	utshin
	uThin		uThin
	uThin		uThin
	two, both, twice		two, both, twice
	num		num
	1		

Translation: two, two

Orig. spell: Utsjim, utsjin. Source: NAA.MS3950 image 9 Source trans.: Two Research notes: See previous entry. If Hewitt's "ts" is interpreted as T, as Arroyo sometimes transcribed T, these would match other tokens.

3 kaphan

kaphan kaphan three ^{num}

Translation: three

Orig. spell: kapjan. Source: NAA.MS3950 image 10 Source trans.: Three Research notes:

Pronunciation different from English spelling: **a**, **e**, **i**, **o**, **u**: Spanish (taco, pero, mi, usted) **c**: English 'ch' (chip) L: English 'ly' (tell you) **r**: Spanish single 'r' (pero) **S**: English 'sh' (shop) **T**: Curl tongue tip up and back to make a noisy 't' **tY**: English 'ty' (Katya) ': little gap in English uh-oh **double letters**: same but longer. Capitals are special sounds. 7147 4 utsit

uuTit uuTit four num

Translation: four

Orig. spell: útĭt. Source: NAA.MS3950 image 10 Source trans.: Four. Research notes: Accent mark over u and short mark over i could indicate long first vowel.

5 parwe

parwe parwes five num

Translation: five

Orig. spell: parue. Source: NAA.MS3950 image 11 Source trans.: Five.

Research notes: Note at top of page: "issu = hand." No indication of which language this is for, although it is correct for Mutsun. Hewitt's vowel-vowel sequences interpreted as containing a glide, as for Arroyo.

6 nakici

nakci nakci six num

Translation: six Orig. spell: na-kichi

Source: NAA.MS3950 image 11 Source trans.: Six Research notes:

7 tsakici

Takci Takci seven num

Translation: seven

Orig. spell: tsa-kichi. Source: NAA.MS3950 image 12 Source trans.: Seven. Research notes:

Pronunciation different from English spelling: **a**, **e**, **i**, **o**, **u**: Spanish (taco, pero, mi, usted) **c**: English 'ch' (chip) L: English 'ly' (tell you) **r**: Spanish single 'r' (pero) **S**: English 'sh' (shop) **T**: Curl tongue tip up and back to make a noisy 't' **tY**: English 'ty' (Katya) ': little gap in English uh-oh **double letters**: same but longer. Capitals are special sounds. 7148 8 taytemin

tayitmin tayitmin

eight num

Translation: eight

Orig. spell: taitemin Source: NAA.MS3950 image 12 Source trans.: Eight Research notes:

9 pakki

pakki pakki nine num

Translation: nine

Orig. spell: pakki. Source: NAA.MS3950 image 13 Source trans.: Nine. Research notes:

10 tanktsahte

*tansa-hte*tansa-Stebe tenperfectiveVV:Any

Translation: ten

Orig. spell: tanktsagte. Source: NAA.MS3950 image 13 Source trans.: Ten. Research notes: Unclear how to interpret Hewitt's "g", interpreted as h based on overall similarity of Hewitt's transcription to Arroyo's.

Pronunciation different from English spelling: **a**, **e**, **i**, **o**, **u**: Spanish (taco, pero, mi, usted) **c**: English 'ch' (chip) L: English 'ly' (tell you) **r**: Spanish single 'r' (pero) **S**: English 'sh' (shop) **T**: Curl tongue tip up and back to make a noisy 't' **tY**: English 'ty' (Katya) ': little gap in English uh-oh **double letters**: same but longer. Capitals are special sounds. 7149